Between the Testaments Session 0 - The Canon \& New Testament Formation Big Controversial Statement:
I. Canon:
II. The Old Testament
a. Apocrypha:
b. Septuagint:
c. Masoretes \& The Masoretic Text:
d. Live Questions:
III. New Testament
a. Apostolicity \& Antiquity:
b. Catholicity
i. Apostolic Succession
c. Orthodoxy
IV. Take Aways

| CANONS OF THE HEBREW BIBLE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JEWISH CANON | PROTESTANT CANON | ROMAN CATHOLIC/ORTHODOX CANON |
| Torah (Law) | PEntateuch | Pentateuch |
| Genesis | Genesis | Genesis |
| Exodus | Exodus | Exodus |
| Leviticus | Leviticus | Levitious |
| Numbers | Numbers | Numbers |
| Deuteronamy | Deuteronomy | Deuteronomy |
| Nev'ilm (PROPHETS) | histories | histories |
| FORMER PROPHETS | Joshua | Joshua |
| joshua | Judges | Judges |
| Judges | Ruth | Ruth |
| Samuel ( \& 2) | 1 \& 2 Samuel | 1\&2 Samuel |
| Kings(1 \& 2) | 1 \& 2 Kings | 1 \& 2 Kings |
|  | 1 \& 2 Chronides | 1\&2Chronicles |
| Latter prophets | Eлa | Eлa |
| Isaiah | Nehemiah | Nehemiah |
| jeremiah | Esther | Tobit |
| Ezekiel |  | Judith |
| The Twelve | POETCAL/NISDOM BCOKS | Esther |
| Hosea | Job | 1 \& 2 Maccabees |
| Joel | Psalms |  |
| Amos | Proverbs | POETCAL/MSDOM BOOKS |
| Obadiah | Ecclesiastes | Job |
| Jonah | Song of Solomon | Psalms |
| Micah |  | Proverbs |
| Nahum | Prophets | Ecclesiastes |
| Habakkuk | Isaiah | Song of Solomon |
| Zephaniah | Jeremiah | Wisdom of Solamon |
| Haggai | Lamentations | Sirach |
| Zechariah | Ezekiel |  |
| Malachi | Daniel | PROPHETS |
|  | Hosea | Isaiah |
| Ketubim (wrrings) | Joel | Jeremiah |
| Psams | Amos | Lamentations |
| Proverbs | Obadiah | Baruch |
| job | Jonah | Ezekiel |
| (Five Scrolls): | Micah | Daniel |
| Song of Solomon | Nahum | Hosea |
|  | Habakkuk | Joel |
| Lamentations | Zephaniah | Amos |
| Ecclesiastes | Haggai | Obadiah |
| Esther | Zechariah | Jonah |
| Daniel | Malachi | Micah |
| Ezra-Nehemiah Chronicles (1 \& 2) |  | Nahum |
|  | THE APOCRYPHA | Habakkuk |
|  | 1 \& 2 Escras | Zephaniah |
| There is no Apocrypha in the Hebrew Bible | Tobit |  |
|  | Judith | Zechariah |
|  | Esther (with additions) Wisdom of Solomon | Malachi |
|  | Eoclesiasticus (Sirach) | Orthodox Canors genera lly include |
|  | Baruch | 1 \& 2 Esdras |
|  | Letter of Jeremiah (Baruch ch 6) | Prayer of Manasseh |
|  | Prayer of Azariah and Song of Three Daniel and Susanna | Psalm 151 <br> 3 Maccabees |
|  | Daniel, Bel, \& Snake | 4 Maccabees (as an Appendix) |
|  | Prayer of Manasseh <br> 1 \& 2 Maccabees |  |


| CANONS OF THE NEW TESTAMENT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| THE MURATORIAN CANON (SECOND TO FOURTH CENTURY) | THE LIST OF EUSEBIUS (EARLY FOURTH CENTURY) | THE CANONS OF ATHANASIUS $\text { ( } 367 \mathrm{CE} \text { ) }$ |
| [Matthew] ${ }^{\text {' }}$ <br> [Mark] <br> Luke <br> John <br> Acts <br> 1\&2 Corinthians <br> Ephesians <br> Philippians <br> Colossians <br> Galatians <br> 1 \& 2 Thessalonians <br> Romans <br> Philemon <br> Titus <br> 1 \& 2 Timothy <br> Jude <br> 1 \& 2 John ${ }^{2}$ <br> Wisdom of Solomon <br> Revelation to John | Matthew <br> Mark <br> Luke <br> John <br> Acts <br> Romans <br> 1 \& 2 Corinthians <br> Ephesians <br> Philippians <br> Colossians <br> Galatians <br> 1\&2 Thessalonians <br> Philemon <br> Titus <br> 1 \& 2 Timothy <br> [Hebrews] ${ }^{3}$ <br> 1 Peter <br> 1 John <br> [Revelation to John] ${ }^{4}$ <br> Disputed books: <br> James <br> Jude <br> 2 Peter <br> 2 \& 3 John | Matthew <br> Mark <br> Luke <br> John <br> Acts <br> James <br> 1\&2 Peter <br> 1,2, \& 3 John <br> Jude <br> Romans <br> 1\&2 Corinthians <br> Galatians <br> Ephesians <br> Philippians <br> Colossians <br> 1\&2 Thessalonians <br> Hebrews <br> 1\& 2 Timothy <br> Titus <br> Philemon <br> Revelation to John |
| 1. The MS begins in the middle of a line, but the inclusion of Matthew and Mark is virtually certain. 2. Some scholars argue for a conjectural reading that would support inclusion of all three letters of John. 3. Elsewhere, Eusebius regards Hebrews as by Paul. 4. Also listed as "disputed." 5. Athanasius regards this as by Paul. |  |  |

## Letter of Bishop Serapion of Antioch

For we, brethren, receive both Peter and the rest of the apostles as Christ Himself. But those writings which are falsely inscribed with their name, we as experienced persons reject, knowing that no such writings have been handed down to us. When, indeed, I came to see you, I supposed that all were in accord with the orthodox faith; and, although I had not read through the Gospel inscribed with the name of Peter which was brought forward by them, I said: If this is the only thing which threatens to produce ill-feeling among you, let it be read. But, now that I have learnt from what has been told me that their mind was secretly cherishing some heresy, I will make all haste to come to you again. Expect me therefore, brethren, shortly. Moreover, brethren, we, having discovered to what kind of heresy Marcion adhered, and seen how he contradicted himself, not understanding of what he was speaking, as you will gather from what has been written to you -for, having borrowed this said Gospel from those who were familiar with it from constant perusal, namely from the successors of those who were his leaders in the heresy, whom we call Docetae (for most of the opinions held by him are derived from their teaching), we were able to read it through; and while we found most of its contents to agree with the orthodox account of the Saviour, we found some things inconsistent with that, and these we have set down below for your inspection.

